



Ministry for the
Environment
Manatū Mō Te Taiao

Guidelines for Assessing and Managing Petroleum Hydrocarbon Contaminated Sites in New Zealand

MODULE 4

Tier 1 soil acceptance criteria

August 1999

Contents

4 TIER 1 SOIL SCREENING CRITERIA	1
4.1 Basis for derivation of Tier 1 acceptance criteria	1
4.1.1 Acceptance criteria and liquid-phase hydrocarbons	3
4.2 Risk characterisation and policy decisions	6
4.2.1 Carcinogens (non-threshold).....	6
4.2.2 Non-carcinogens.....	8
4.2.3 Combining exposure routes.....	8
4.3 Scope of Tier 1 criteria derivation	9
4.3.1 Contaminants of concern.....	9
4.3.2 Land uses.....	13
4.3.3 Receptors.....	14
4.3.4 Exposure pathways.....	14
4.4 Toxicity assessment	17
4.4.1 Overview	17
4.4.2 Dose response factors.....	17
4.4.3 Assessment of PAH mixtures.....	19
4.5 Exposure assessment	20
4.5.1 Overview	20
4.5.2 Environmental settings.....	21
4.5.3 Exposure concentration estimations.....	23
4.5.4 Exposure estimation.....	27
4.5.5 Exposure factors.....	28
4.6 Ecological risk assessment	35
4.6.1 General.....	35
4.6.2 Identification of ecological receptors.....	35
4.7 Aesthetic considerations	36
4.7.1 General.....	36
4.7.2 Criteria for the assessment of aesthetic impact.....	37
4.8 Tier 1 soil acceptance criteria and assessment of contamination	38
4.8.1 Tier 1 soil acceptance criteria	38
4.8.2 Tier 1 soil acceptance criteria for the protection of groundwater quality.....	39
4.8.3 Screening criteria for heavier fraction TPH based on PAHs	40
4.8.4 Application of Tier 1 soil acceptance criteria.....	41
4.9 References and further reading	72

Tables

Table 4.1 Summary of product composition and contaminants of concern.....	10
Table 4.2 Human receptors considered in the derivation of soil screening criteria.....	14
Table 4.3 Summary of exposure pathways	16
Table 4.4 Dose response factors for carcinogens.....	18
Table 4.5 Comparison of dose response factors for non-carcinogens	18
Table 4.6 Toxic equivalence factors (TEF) for carcinogenic PAHs.....	20
Table 4.7 Soil properties for volatilisation modelling	24
Table 4.8 Summary of exposure factors	31
Table 4.9 Summary of fruit and vegetable consumption data	32
Table 4.10 Tier 1 Soil acceptance criteria <i>Residential use</i> ^(1,3,6) ALL PATHWAYS	50
Table 4.11 Tier 1 Soil acceptance criteria <i>Commercial /Industrial use</i> ^(1,3,6) ALL PATHWAYS.....	52
Table 4.12 Tier 1 soil acceptance criteria <i>Agricultural use</i> ^(1,3,6) ALL PATHWAYS	54
Table 4.13 Tier 1 soil acceptance criteria for TPH ^(1,3,5,6) <i>Residential use</i> ALL PATHWAYS.....	56
Table 4.14 Tier 1 soil acceptance criteria for TPH ^(1,3,5,6) <i>Commercial/industrial use</i> ALL PATHWAYS.....	57
Table 4.15 Tier 1 soil acceptance criteria for TPH ^(1,3,5,6) <i>Agricultural use</i> ALL PATHWAYS	58
Table 4.16 Route specific soil acceptance criteria through INHALATION pathway <i>Residential/agricultural use</i>	59
Table 4.17 Route specific soil acceptance criteria through INHALATION pathway <i>Commercial use</i>	61
Table 4.18 Route-specific soil acceptance criteria OTHER PATHWAYS.....	63
Table 4.19 Tier 1 Soil acceptance criteria <i>Maintenance/excavation workers</i>	65
Table 4.20 Soil acceptance criteria for PROTECTION OF GROUNDWATER QUALITY	68
Table 4.21 Soil screening criteria for heavy fraction TPH associated with diesel - Sample calculation sand soil type/surface soils ⁽¹⁾	70
Table 4.22 Soil screening criteria for heavy fraction TPH associated with diesel <i>Residential use</i>	70

Figures

Figure 4.1 Tier 1 soil acceptance criteria scenarios (not including the soil to groundwater pathway) ..	7
Figure 4.2 Flow chart for determining Tier 1 soil acceptance criteria	48

**Table 4.16 Route specific soil acceptance criteria through INHALATION pathway
Residential/agricultural use
(all values in mg/kg)**

Soil Type/ Contaminant	Depth of Contamination ⁽²⁾					
	Surface (<1 m)		1 m - 4 m		> 4 m	
	Indoor	Outdoor	Indoor	Outdoor	Indoor	Outdoor
SAND						
TPHs						
C ₇ -C ₉	1,600	NA ⁽¹⁾	4,000	NA ⁽¹⁾	4,400	NA ⁽¹⁾
C ₁₀ -C ₁₄	2,100	20,000	2,900	NA ⁽¹⁾	3,300	NA ⁽¹⁾
C ₁₅ -C ₃₆	NA ⁽¹⁾	NA ⁽¹⁾	NA ⁽¹⁾	NA ⁽¹⁾	NA ⁽¹⁾	NA ⁽¹⁾
MAHs						
Benzene	1.1	160	2.4	180	2.6	200
Toluene	68	5,200	210	6,900	230	10,000
Ethylbenzene	53	1,400	100	2,300	120	4,300
Xylenes	48	4,300	160	5,600	180	8,100
PAHs						
Naphthalene	58	380	70	850	80	2,300
Non-carc. (Pyrene)	NA ⁽¹⁾	NA ⁽¹⁾	NA ⁽¹⁾	NA ⁽¹⁾	NA ⁽¹⁾	NA ⁽¹⁾
Benzo(a)pyrene eq.	NA ⁽¹⁾	530	NA ⁽¹⁾	NA ⁽¹⁾	NA ⁽¹⁾	NA ⁽¹⁾
SANDY SILT						
TPHs						
C ₇ -C ₉	1,600	NA ⁽¹⁾	3,000	NA ⁽¹⁾	3,800	NA ⁽¹⁾
C ₁₀ -C ₁₄	2,400	NA ⁽¹⁾	3,200	NA ⁽¹⁾	4,900	NA ⁽¹⁾
C ₁₅ -C ₃₆	NA ⁽¹⁾	NA ⁽¹⁾	NA ⁽¹⁾	NA ⁽¹⁾	NA ⁽¹⁾	NA ⁽¹⁾
MAHs						
Benzene	1.1	170	1.9	200	2.4	270
Toluene	82	5,200	170	10,000	240	NA ⁽¹⁾
Ethylbenzene	59	2,100	92	4,500	140	NA ⁽¹⁾
Xylenes	59	4,300	130	8,100	180	NA ⁽¹⁾
PAHs						
Naphthalene	63	820	83	3,000	130	9,800
Non-carc. (Pyrene)	NA ⁽¹⁾	NA ⁽¹⁾	NA ⁽¹⁾	NA ⁽¹⁾	NA ⁽¹⁾	NA ⁽¹⁾
Benzo(a)pyrene eq.	NA ⁽¹⁾	290	NA ⁽¹⁾	NA ⁽¹⁾	NA ⁽¹⁾	NA ⁽¹⁾
SILTY CLAY						
TPHs						
C ₇ -C ₉	2,700	NA ⁽¹⁾	7,300	NA ⁽¹⁾	19,000	NA ⁽¹⁾
C ₁₀ -C ₁₄	3,200	NA ⁽¹⁾	NA ⁽¹⁾	NA ⁽¹⁾	NA ⁽¹⁾	NA ⁽¹⁾
C ₁₅ -C ₃₆	NA ⁽¹⁾	NA ⁽¹⁾	NA ⁽¹⁾	NA ⁽¹⁾	NA ⁽¹⁾	NA ⁽¹⁾
MAHs						
Benzene	1.7	300	4.6	660	12	1,700
Toluene	210	NA ⁽¹⁾	950	NA ⁽¹⁾	3,000	NA ⁽¹⁾
Ethylbenzene	110	NA ⁽¹⁾	800	NA ⁽¹⁾	2,800	NA ⁽¹⁾
Xylenes	160	NA ⁽¹⁾	710	NA ⁽¹⁾	2,200	NA ⁽¹⁾
PAHs						
Naphthalene	69	3,400	330	NA ⁽¹⁾	1,100	NA ⁽¹⁾
Non-carc. (Pyrene)	NA ⁽¹⁾	NA ⁽¹⁾	NA ⁽¹⁾	NA ⁽¹⁾	NA ⁽¹⁾	NA ⁽¹⁾
Benzo(a)pyrene eq.	NA ⁽¹⁾	150	NA ⁽¹⁾	NA ⁽¹⁾	NA ⁽¹⁾	NA ⁽¹⁾

NOTE:

1. NA indicates contaminant not limiting as estimated health-based criterion is significantly higher than that likely to be encountered on site (i.e. 20,000 mg/kg for TPH, 10,000 mg/kg for other contaminants).
2. Assumes a 2 m thick layer of contaminated soil extending down from the depth indicated.